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 as Dnyaneshwari, a 9000-couplets long commentary on the Bhagavad Gita) and Namdev. Farid's mostly spiritual and devotional verse were compiled after his death in the Adi Granth. Andren, Andren, Andren, Farid's mostly spiritual and devotional verse were compiled after his death in the Adi Granth.
demonstrate in the event of devastation proves their ability to survive throughout history. The most famous literary figure in Maithili, at a time when state's official language was Sanskrit and Sanskrit was being used as a literary language. Punjability to survive throughout history.
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the Kappe Arabhatta record of 700 CE. Tirukkural is a fine example of such work on human behaviour and political morals. In Anderson, Marlow; Katz, Victor; Wilson, Robin (eds.). Retrieved 19 August 2012. 878 - c. Modern Kannada in the 20th century has been influenced by many movements, notably Navodaya, Navya, Navyottara, Dalita and
Bandaya. In archaic Indian languages History of literatureby region or country General topics Basic topics Literary terms Criticism Theory Types Epic Novel Poetry Prose Romance Lists Books Authors Middle Eastern Ancient Sumerian Babylonian Egyptian Ancient Egyptian Hebrew Pahlavi Persian Arabic Israeli European Greek Latin Early Medieval
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Zealand Asian East / Southeast Chinese Japanese Korean Vietnamese Thai South Telugu Tamil Sanskrit Indian Pakistani Assamese Bengali Gujarati Hindi Kannada Kashmiri Malayalam Marathi Nepali Rajasthani Sindhi Urdu Indian writing in English African North Moroccan Sub-Saharan Nigerian South African Swahili Related topics History of
 science fiction List of years in literature Literature Literature by country History of theatre History of ideas Intellectual history Literature portalyte Vedic literature Portalyte Vedic literature Main article: Vedas Examples of early works written in Vedic Sanskrit include, the core Vedas and Upanishads. Vol. 22 (11th ed.). "Egil Skallagrimsson and the Viking Ideal". In Jainism, many
Svetambara works we're written in Maharashtri. p. 109. 900-1300". Alfeyev 2000, p. 27. (November 1999). Vol. 18 (11th ed.). (2005). See K.A. Nilakanta Sastry, A History of South India, OUP (1955) p. 990 Completes the first draft of Shahnameh (The Book of Kings) Ferdowsi a long epic poem, the national epic of Greater Iran 999[50] Tomida femina
 Anonymous Charm, the oldest known complete Occitan poem 10th century The Battle of Maldon Anonymous Old English heroic poem (earliest manuscript lost 1731) Between the Battle of Maldon in Spring 991 and 1000?[51] Passio Sancti Eadmundi Abbo of Fleury Hagiographic account of the death of Edmund the Martyr 10th century Authors Name
 Description Dates Abu Firas al-Hamdani Arab poet 932-968[52] Abū Kāmil Shujāʻ ibn Aslam Algebraist c. Den oldnorske og oldislandske litteraturs historie. Many books on social reforms were written by Baba Padamji (Yamuna Paryatana, 1857), Mahatma Jyotiba Phule, Lokhitwadi, Justice Mahadev Govind Ranade, Hari Narayan Apte (1864-1919) etc
doi:10.1007/978-0-387-30400-7_1138. In Magdalino, Paul (ed.). 971)". late 10th century[82] Patriarch Eutychius of Alexandria Author of a history of the world and treatises on medicine and theology 876-940[83] Eysteinn Valdason Icelandic skald c. From the Viking Age Ruler to the Ruler of Medieval Historiography: Continuity, Transformations and
Innovations". Complete Dictionary of Scientific Biography. Please help improve this article if you can. p. 24. He was awarded the Nobel Prize in Literature in 1913 for "his profoundly sensitive, fresh and beautiful verse, by which, with consummate skill, he has made his poetic thought, expressed in his own English words, a part of the literature of the
 West." He was the first person of non-European lineage to win a Nobel Prize. Kamat's Potpourri. Later poetic works include Gita Govinda by Jayadeva. It has undergone a considerable change in the 20th century. Among these are names like Agha Shahid Ali, Sujata Bhatt, Richard Crasta, Yuyutsu Sharma, Shampa Sinha, Tabish Khair and Vikram Seth
^ Zonta, Mauro (29 September 2005). Retrieved 12 September 2012. ISBN 978-0691120676. Rudhrabhatta and Durgashima wrote "Jagannatha Vijaya" and "Panchatantra" respectively. ISBN 978-0824830977. "Meskavayh, Abu 'Ali Aḥmad". ISBN 978-0-387-31022-0. The Age of Charlemagne. Cambridge: D. Short stories and novels
translation Sri Bhagavata ([[1]] [[1]] [[1]] 1626 AD - written by Vishnu Tunga Kaveri (1391 AD) This script was mainly used to write religious and literary works in Sanskrit.[49][50] Even today the official script of the eight Tulu monasteries (Ashta Mathas of Udupi) founded by Madhvacharya in Udupi is Tulu.[51][52] The pontiffs of the monasteries write their names using this script when they are appointed.[52] Modern-day Tulu literature is written using the Kannada script. second half of the 10th century[118] Jayadeva Indian mathematician Lived before 1073[119] Al-Karaji Mathematician, lived in Baghdad 953 - c. ^ Calvo, Emilia (31 July 1997). Works of Kannada literature have received
 Eight Jnanpith awards, which is the highest number awarded for the literature in any Indian language. p. 81. University of St Andrews. The first Marathi newspaper started in 1835. 900 - c. Theophrastus of Eresus: Sources for His Life, Writings, Thought and Influence. ^ Miquel, André. India's only Nobel laureate in literature was the Bengali writer
 Rabindranath Tagore, who wrote some of his work originally in English, and did some of his own English Interature Main article: Indian English literature Further information: Indian English literature Further information: Indian English literature Main article: Indian English In the 20th century, several Indian writers have distinguished themselves not only in traditional Indian languages but also in
 English, a language inherited from the British. The earliest recorded epigraphic evidence of the script is found in the Mandar Hill Stone inscriptions of Adityasena in the Buddhist dohas is described as belonging to the mixed Maithili—Kamrupi language.[28]
Meitei literature Main article: Meitei literature Meitei literature written in the Meitei language (Manipuri, Mesam, Tripura, Myanmar and Bangladesh. In Herbermann, Charles (ed.). Thereafter literature in various dialects of Hindi, Persian and Urdu began to
 appear as well. In the 20th century Godabarish Mohanty, Manoj Das, Kishori Charana Panigrahi, Kanhu Charan Mohanty (1906-1994), Godabarish Mishra, Gopinath Mohanty, Manoj Das, Kishori Charan Das, Ramakanta Rath (born 13
December 1934), Binapani Mohanty, Jagadish Mohanty, Jagadish Mohanty, Sarojini Sahoo, Rajendra Kishore Panda, Padmaj Pal, Ramchandra Behera, Pratibha Satpathy, Nandini Sahu, Debaraj Samantray are few names who created Odia literature. In Bosworth, C. In Kaminsky, Arnold P.; Long, Roger D. The Heritage of Armenian Literature: From the sixth to the
 eighteenth century. remained unwritten until the beginning of the 20th century. p. 277. Another poet named Rudra Kandali translated Drona Parva into Assamese. Highlighting the History of Astronomy in the Asia-Pacific Region: Proceedings of the ICOA-6 Conference. Vol. 14 (11th ed.). Alfeyev 2000, p. 19. His major works are Shyamchi Aai
(Shyam's Mother), Astik (Believer), Gode Shevat (The Sweet Ending) etc., pp. 875-876. (July 1999). (December 2015) (Learn how and when to remove this template message) Part of a series on the Culture of India Society Indians Folklore History Languages Holidays Religion Arts and literature
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of Tourism Tourism Museums Incredible India India portal Bollywood portalvte Indian literature Ancient Tamil Sanskrit Tamil Sa
Maithili Marathi Meitei Mizo Nepali Punjabi Rajasthani Sindhi Urdu vte History of literatureby era Ancient Egyptian Akkadian Ugarit Hittite Classical Chinese Avestan (Zoroastrian) Ancient Egyptian Akkadian Ugarit Hittite Classical Chinese Avestan (Zoroastrian) Ancient Egyptian Akkadian Ugarit Hittite Classical Chinese Avestan (Zoroastrian) Ancient Egyptian Akkadian Ugarit Hittite Classical Chinese Avestan (Zoroastrian) Ancient Egyptian Akkadian Ugarit Hittite Classical Chinese Avestan (Zoroastrian) Ancient Egyptian Akkadian Ugarit Hittite Classical Chinese Avestan (Zoroastrian) Ancient Egyptian Akkadian Ugarit Hittite Classical Chinese Avestan (Zoroastrian) Ancient Egyptian Akkadian Ugarit Hittite Classical Chinese Avestan (Zoroastrian) Ancient Egyptian Akkadian Ugarit Hittite Classical Chinese Avestan (Zoroastrian) Ancient Egyptian Akkadian Ugarit Hittite Classical Chinese Avestan (Zoroastrian) Ancient Egyptian Akkadian Ugarit Hittite Classical Chinese Avestan (Zoroastrian) Ancient Egyptian Akkadian Ugarit Hittite Classical Chinese Avestan (Zoroastrian) Ancient Egyptian Akkadian Ugarit Hittite Classical Chinese Avestan (Zoroastrian) Ancient Egyptian Akkadian Ugarit Hittite Classical Chinese Avestan (Zoroastrian) Ancient Egyptian Akkadian Ugarit Hittite Classical Chinese Avestan (Zoroastrian) Ancient Egyptian Akkadian Ugarit Hittite Classical Chinese Avestan (Zoroastrian) Ancient Egyptian Akkadian Ugarit Hittite Classical Chinese Avestan (Zoroastrian) Ancient Egyptian Akkadian Ugarit Hittite Classical Chinese Avestan (Zoroastrian) Ancient Egyptian Akkadian Ugarit Hittite Classical Chinese Avestan (Zoroastrian) Ancient Egyptian Akkadian Ugarit Hittite Chinese Avestan (Zoroastrian) Ancient Egyptian (Zoroastrian) Ancient Egyptian (Zoro
 Welsh Old English Georgian German Japanese Turkish Arabic Norse Medieval by century 10th 11th 12th 13th 14th Early Modern by century 15th 16th 17th Modern by century 15th 16th 17th Modern by century 18th 19th 20th 21st Literature portalyte Indian literature refers to the literature produced on the Indian subcontinent until 1947 and in the Republic of India thereafter.
 966[90] Fujiwara no Kintō (藤原 公任) Japanese poet and critic responsible for the initial gathering of the Thirty-six Poetry Immortals Died 994[90] Fujiwara no Tametoki (藤原 為時) Japanese waka and kanshi poet and father of Murasaki Shikibu[92]
Late 10th - early 11th century[93] Fujiwara no Toshiyuki (藤原 敏行) Japanese poet Died c. However, it is quite likely that the songs existed in oral tradition well before this date. Other renowned poets include Ramdhari Singh 'Dinkar', Maithili Sharan Gupt, Agyeya, Harivansh Rai Bachchan, and Dharmveer Bharti. Optical Allusions: Screens, Paintings
and Poetry in Classical Japan (ca. Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck. ISBN 8125026576. On Fiction and Adab in Medieval Arabic Literature. Retrieved 22 September 2012. 900–905, died 912/913[187] Abu al-Qasim al-Zahrawi Physician and author of Al-Tasrif, from Al-Andalus 936–1013[188] See also 10th century in poetry 11th century in literature Early
Medieval literature Golden age of Jewish culture in Spain List of years in literature Notes ^ Hafez, Ihsan; Stephenson, F. Other popular stories include Sohni Mahiwal by Fazal Shah, Mirza Sahiba by Hafiz Barkhudar (1658–1707), Sassi Punnun by Hashim Shah (1735?-1843?), and Qissa Puran Bhagat by Qadaryar (1802–1892). P. A History of Old
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Sijistani (fl. Other famous plays include Mricchakatika by Shudraka, Svapna Vasavadattam by Bhasa, and Ratnavali by Sri Harsha. ^ "Kunwar Narayan to be awarded Jnanpith". Urdu novel reached further heights in the 1960s with novels of Qurratulain Haider and Abdullah Hussain. ISBN 978-0761479291. Bulletin of the History of Medicine. The folk
 form of literature began earlier than any other literature in Kannada. The works of the medieval period are based on Jain and Hindu principles. 91 (1): 69. Retrieved 29 June 2007. 26 July 2012. D'Costa, Pundalik Naik, Hema Naik, Bonaventure D'Pietro, Dilip Borkar, Mahabaleshwar Sail, V. ^ a b c d e f g Ramirez-Christensen, Esperanza (16 April
2008). Retrieved 16 August 2012. 90. Medieval Italy: An Encyclopedia. 950[124] Sei Shōnagon (清少納言) Japanese diarist and poet c. Journal of Education and Practice. ISBN 0691008256. The chhayavadi poets include Suryakant Tripathi 'Nirala', Prem Bajpai, Jaishankar Prasad, Sumitranandan Pant, and Mahadevi Varma. p. 1110. "Constantine
Porphyrogenitus, De Administrando Imperio". The rest of the corpus of Sangam literature deals with human relationship and emotions. [17] Sangam literature deals with emotional and material topics such as love, war, governance, trade and bereavement. [18] Some of the greatest Tamil scholars, like Thiruvalluvar, who wrote on ethics, and on the
 various issues of life like virtue, wealth and love, or the Tamil poet Mamulanar, who explored historical incidents that happened in India, lived during the Sangam period.[19][20] In common Indian languages Assamese literature This section does not cite any sources. The Charyapadas are Vajrayana Buddhist songs composed in the 8th to 12th
centuries.[21][22] These writings bear similarities to Oriya and Bengali languages as well. ISBN 978-0-8147-2778-6 | Narang, Satya Pal. Telugu literature Telugu, the Indian language with the third largest number of speakers (after Hindi & Bengali), is rich in literary traditions. Thus started the
decline of Persian as most of the subcontinent's official governmental language, a position to be taken up by the new language of the British Raj, English. Indian English typically follows British spelling and pronunciation as opposed to American, and books published in India reflect this phenomenon. China in European Encyclopaedias, 1700–1850. The
Maithili script, Mithilakshara or Tirhuta as it is popularly known, is of a great antiquity. Please help to improve this article by introducing more precise citations. Odia has a rich literary heritage, the medieval period dating back to the 13th century. The canonical Pali literature includes Buddhist discourses (suttas), Abhidharma works, poetry, works on
monastic discipline (vinaya), and the Jataka tales. 994[110] Ibn Khordadbeh Author on subjects including history, genealogy, geography, music, and wines and cookery; of Persian descent c. Literary movements Old Era Telugu literature has been enriched by many literary movements, like the Veera Shaiva movement which gave birth to dwipada
kavitvam (couplets). (1 September 2010). (15 February 2009). ^ a b Thorvaldsen, Bernt Øyvind (1 December 2006). (1995). ^ "Greek Anthology". The earliest written literature dates back to the 7th century. p. 326. ISBN 978-9004174610. ^ Nick, Martin (September-October 2003). "Arab geographers". p. 305. The historical section of the old Marathi
literature was unique as it contained both prose and poetry. 1020[172] Ibrahim ibn Sinan Geometer from Baghdad 908-946[173] Farrukhi Sistani Court poet of Mahmud of Ghazni 10th-11th centuries[174] Somadeva Suri South Indian Jain monk and author of the Upāsakādyayana, a central text of Digambara śrāvakācāra literature 10th century[175]
Sosei (素性) One of the Thirty-six Poetry Immortals 859-923[90] Abd al-Rahman al-Sufi Astronomer in Iran 903-986[176] Sugawara no Michizane (菅原 道真/菅原 道真/草原 直真/草原 道真/草原 直真/草原 直
intended for monks[179] 917 or 924[180] - c. "Leo Diaconus". Studies in Arabic Language and Literature. His main disciples Madhabdev and Damodardev followed in his footsteps, and enriched Assamese literary world with their own contributions. 975[20] "The Rhyming Poem" Given to Exeter Cathedral by Bishop Leofric (part of the Exeter Book)[20]
Poem in couplets utilising rhyme, which was rarely used in Anglo-Saxon literature[22] Copied c. In Lapidge, Michael; Blair, John; Keynes, Simon; Scragg, Donald (eds.). Along with West Bengal, Chhattisgarh, Madhya Pradesh and Andhra Pradesh tookaway many parts of Odisha letting Odisha into nothingness and despair. p. 66. (2008). During this
time, Malayalam literature consisted mainly of various genres of songs. p. 242. References Alfeyev, Hilarion (17 August 2000). In Reichardt, Mary R. ^ Cooperson, Michael (2005). Marathi at this time was efficiently aided by Marathi Drama. Dordrecht: Springer Science+Business Media. "Aḥmad Ibn Yūsuf". ISBN 918911681X. ^ Frédéric 2002,
p. 908. Al-Tasrif Abu al-Qasim al-Zahrawi Medical encyclopedia Completed in 1000[2] Josippon Joseph ben Gorion History of the Brethren of Purity Brethren of Purity Philosophical-scientific encyclopedia 10th century[4] Aleppo Codex Shlomo ben Buya'aa Copy of the Bible 920[5] De Administrando Imperio Constantine VII Political geography of the world c. p. 289. Appachcha Kavi, a playwright, and Nadikerianda Chinnappa, a folk compiler, are the two important poets and writers of the Kodava language.
examination of the ideas of caste, creed and religion. doi:10.1007/978-0-387-30400-7_807. Ccrtindia.gov.in. ^ George L. 950 - 1022[154] Odo of Cluny Author of a biography of Gerald of Aurillac, a series of moral essays, some sermons, an epic poem and 12 choral antiphons 878/9-942[155] Óengus mac Óengusa Described in the Annals of the Four
 Masters as the "chief poet of Ireland" Died 930[156] Ōnakatomi no Yorimoto (大中臣 賴基) Japanese poet, one of the Five Men of the Pear Chamber 922-991[124] Ono no Komachi (小野 小町) Japanese poet 834-900[157] Ōshikōchi no Mitsune (凡河内
躬恒) Japanese waka poet fl. New York: Britannica Educational Publishing. Retrieved 21 September 2012. Murasaki Shikibu's The Tale of Genji. Since then literature Marathi literature Mar
and Eknath. "Ibn Hawqal". ISBN 978-1598849646. Recently[when?] the Government of India accorded classical status to Odia in 2014. In modern times, the Dehlavi dialect of the Hindi Belt became more prominent than Sanskrit. Mandara Ramayana is the most notable piece of modern Tulu literature. In Lapidge, Michael (ed.). The secular nature of
the early Sangam poetry gave way to works of religious and didactic nature during the Middle Ages. In Bloom, Harold (ed.). Fujiwara Teika's Superior Poems of Our Time. 1040[65] Asser Welsh biographer and bishop, died in Sherborne died 1909[66] Bal'ami Vizier to the Samanids and translator of the Tabarī into Persian Died c. ISBN 0-7126-5616-2.
p. 16. (April 2013) (Learn how and when to remove this template message) Main article: Assamese poetry Lakshminath Bezbaroa, Assamese poetry Laksh
 Assamese literature. 1000[160] Qusta ibn Luqa Scholar of Greek Christian origin whose work included astronomy, mathematics, medicine and philosophy Probably c. 54: ix. pp. 417-418. In the 19th century, Swabhab Kavi Gangadhar Meher (1862-1924), Fakir Mohan Senapati (1843-1918), Gouri Shankar Ray, Gopal Chandra Praharaj, Pandit Nilmani
Vidyaratna, Kabibar Radhanath Ray were few of the prominent figures in prose and poetry writings of Odia literature. The language had, from its earliest days in the 11th century AD, been imported to the subcontinent by various culturally Persianised Central Asian Turkic and Afghan dynasties. [30] Several Indians became major Persian poets later
on, the most notable being Amir Khusro and, in more modern times, Muhammad Iqbal. The language and Hmar language, especially at the literary level.[29] All Mizo languages such as Pawi language, Paite language etc. Written by Mandara
Meitei literature survived. Sharat Chandra, Hoshang Merchant, Makarand Paranjape, Anuradha Bhattacharyya, Arundhathi Subramaniam, Jeet Thayil, Ranjit Hoskote, Sudeep Sen, Abhay K, Jerry Pinto, K Srilata, Gopi Kottoor, Tapan Kumar Pradhan, Arnab Jan Deka, Anju Makhija, Robin Ngangom, Rukmini Bhaya Nair, Smita Agarwal and Vihang A
Among these, Srimanta Sankardev has been widely acknowledged as the one who introduced drama, poetry, classical music form called Bhaona and Satra tradition of monastic
lifestyle. 840 - c. This period witnessed great Haridasas like Purandara Dasa, Vyasathirtha and Vijaya Dasa. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing. ISBN 0520245008. "Ibn Sahl: Abū Sa'd al-'Alā' ibn Sahl". Other examples include the Sulba Sutras, which are some of the earliest texts on
 geometry. Retrieved 15 August 2012. Myths of the Pagan North: The Gods of the Norsemen. 15 December 1989. ^{\circ} Pingree, David (2008). 2002, p. 250. ^{\circ} Sentinel, The (4 December 2014). ^{\circ} Abram, Christopher (5 May 2011). Harmony Garden: The Life, Literary Criticism, and Poetry of Yuan Mei (1716-1798). V. Vol. 12. 986-7[181] Ukhtanes of
Sebastia Chronicler of the history of Armenia c. 980[42] "Eiríksmál" Unknown Poem composed in memory of Eric Bloodaxe Probably 10th century[43] Suda Unknown[44] Encyclopedia 10th century[45] Tractatus coislinianus Unknown Manuscript containing a
"Indian Literature Through the Ages". ISBN 978-0824830458. In Schalow, Paul; Walker, Janet (eds.). "Ebn Rosta, Abū 'Alī Ahmad". Maithili literature Main article: Maithili literature Mait
on Indohistory Indian Literature, Fiction and Poetry Magazine South Asian Canonical Texts[permanent dead link] Bhas - Longest Poem on Indian Constitution set World Record Retrieved from " 2 Medieval and Renaissance literature Early medieval Matter of France Matter of Britain Byzantine Medieval Hebrew Persian Arabic By
century 10th 11th 12th 13th 14th European Renaissance 15th century and wrote poems in the literary events and publications in the 14th century and wrote poems in the language of the common
man. (1933). Smithsonian Institution. Murmured Conversations: A Treatise on Poetry and Buddhism by the Poet-Monk Shinkei. ^ Steinsland, Gro (21 April 2011). Vol. VIII. "Ferdowsi, Abu'l-Qasem i. Prominent modern literary figures include Jnanpith Award winners Vishnu Sakharam Khandekar, Vishnu Vaman Shirvadakar (Kavi Kusumagraj) and
Govind Vinayak Karandikar. 1000[170] Abu Yaqub al-Sijistani Islamic philosopher fl. This drama movement was ably supported by Marathi films which did not enjoy a continuous success. "Somanatha Temple". 975[123] Ki no Tokibumi Japanese poet, one of the Five Men of the Pear Chamber fl. An Analysis of the Prakrta of Bhāśā-sama of the Bhaṭṭi-
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Indian mathematician Born 802 or 880[184] Wang Yucheng (王禹偁) Chinese Song dynasty poet and official 954-1001 Widukind of Corvey Saxon historian Died c. pp. 475-483. In Kennedy, Philip F. 950[41] Leofric Missal Unknown scribes Service book Core written c. New York: Springer. In modern times, Indian poetry in English was typified by two
very different poets. New York: Robert Appleton Company. p. 140. Naik among others. p. 169. ^ Hamarneh, Sami (2008). ISBN 9231036548. Archived from the original on 13 November 2020. pp. 557-558. Ibn al-Qūṭiyya. "Ki no Tsurayuki". doi:10.1007/978-0-387-30400-7_1279. "Persian literature". AD 450), a treatise on poetics based on a Sanskrit
model." ^ "Inampith | Home". "Abū'l-Wafā' Al-Būzjānī, Muhammad Ibn Yahyā Ibn Ismā'il Ibn Al-'Abbās". ^ Sarma, K. The drama flourished in the 1960s and 70s with few of the best Indian actors available to take on a variety of protagonists. They were followed by the Warkari saint-poet Eknath (1528-1599). Retrieved 20 September
2012. Archived from the original on 27 September 2007. "Travel as Poetic Practice in Medieval and Early Modern Japan". The Qissa of Heer Ranjha by Waris Shah (1706-1798) is among the most popular of Punjabi qisse. p. 11. Retrieved 22 January 2021. Prakrit literature The most notable Prakrit languages were the Jain Prakrit (Ardhamagadhi), Pali
Gāndhārī, Maharashtri and Shauraseni. Archived from the original on 5 December 2014. E. ISSN 0019-5804. 887 - 974[162] Muhammad ibn Zakariya al-Razi Physician, scientist, philosopher and author of alchemy and logic; born in Rey, Iran 865-925[163] Regino of Prüm Chronicler and author of works on ecclesiastical discipline and liturgical
singing, born in Altrip Died 915[164] Richerus Chronicler from Reims Died after 998[165] Ahmad ibn Rustah Persian author of a geographical compendium Died after 903[166] Al-Saghani Mathematician and astronomer who flourished in Turkmenistan Died 990[167] Ibn Sahl Geometer fl. doi:10.1007/978-0-387-30400-7_762. ^ Richter-Bernburg, Lutz
(15 December 2003). (1 January 2004). Trans. A Waka Anthology, Volume Two: Grasses of Remembrance. (2004). It is a writing on literature in previous centuries. ^ Mojaddedi, Jawid (15 December 2003). ^ Gaskill, Tom (1998). c.950-c.958), cleric and poet"
In Fogel, Joshua A. ^ "al-Ma'arrī". "Ki no Tomonori". "Jayadeva". Old Norse Religion in Long-Term Perspectives: Origins, Changes & Interactions. Sherlock Holmes in Babylon: And Other Tales of Mathematical History. Abraham b. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press. Punjabi Sufi poetry also influenced other Punjabi literary traditions.
particularly the Punjabi Qissa, a genre of romantic tragedy which also derived inspiration from Indic, Persian and Qur'anic sources. 950[86] Abu al-Faraj al-Isfahani Literary scholar and author of the Shahnameh, the Persian national epic c. Premchand is treated
as father of modern Urdu fiction with his novel Godan and short stories like Kafan. Mahapatra G.N., Vanijyotih: Felicitation Volume, Utkal University, *Bhuvaneshwar. p. 47. The most famous figures from this period are Kabir and Tulsidas. passed down from one generation to another. Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass. Shillong: Published by the Author.
Retrieved 9 September 2012. p. 202. Works Title Author Description Date Book of Fixed Stars Abd al-Rahman al-Sufi Treatise on astronomy including a star catalogue and star charts c. ^ Nesbitt, John; McGeer, Eric (2000). Skaldic Poetry of the Scandinavian Middle Ages. One of the most famous Meitei writers of the twentieth century is M. Much of
the older Sanskrit literature was also translated into Persian. p. 10. His philosophy made him a unique poet of the masses. ^ "Bīrūnī, Abū Rayḥān". Kavirajamarga by King Nripatunga Amoghavarsha I (850 CE) is the earliest existing literary work in Kannada. ^ Schmidt, J. ^ Kilpatrick, Hilary (25 April 1996). * Anonymous (1856). 945 - c. Early history
of Kamarupa. The prose section contained the Bakhars that were written after the foundation of the Maratha kingdom by Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj. 1000[84] Eyvindr skáldaspillir Icelandic skald Died c. ^ Waugh, Daniel C. Tulu literature Main article: Tulu literature The written literature of Tulu is not as large as the literature of other literary
Dravidian languages such as Tamil.[46] Nevertheless, Tulu is one of only five literature Main article: Hindi literature Hindi literature Hindi literature started as religious and philosophical
poetry in medieval periods in dialects like Avadhi and Brij. ISBN 978-1615302307. Contemporary Kannada literature has been highly successful in reaching people of all classes in society. ISBN 978-1615302307. Contemporary Kannada literature has been highly successful in reaching people of all classes in society. ISBN 978-1615302307. Contemporary Kannada literature has been highly successful in reaching people of all classes in society. ISBN 978-1615302307. Contemporary Kannada literature has been highly successful in reaching people of all classes in society. ISBN 978-1615302307. Contemporary Kannada literature has been highly successful in reaching people of all classes in society. ISBN 978-1615302307. Contemporary Kannada literature has been highly successful in reaching people of all classes in society. ISBN 978-1615302307. Contemporary Kannada literature has been highly successful in reaching people of all classes in society. ISBN 978-1615302307. Contemporary Kannada literature has been highly successful in reaching people of all classes in society. ISBN 978-1615302307. Contemporary Kannada literature has been highly successful in reaching people of all classes in society.
the first Punjabi grammar in 1838), the publication of a Punjabi dictionary by Reverend J. "Ibrāhīm Ibn Ya'qūb Al-Isrā'īlī Al-Turţushi". ISBN 978-0-691-01090-8. In 1837, however, the British, in an effort to expand their influence, made a government ruling to discontinue the use of Persian and commence the use of English instead. Please help improve
this section by adding citations to reliable sources. Archived from the original on 18 July 2014. ^ Ōba Minako (1 October 1996). 2001. Persian still held its status, despite the spread of Urdu, well into the early years of the British rule in India. The first modern Konkani novel, 'Kristanv ghorabo', was written by Eduardo Jose Bruno De Souza, while
 'Mhaji ba khãya geli?' by Shenoy Goembab is the first modern short story in Konkani literature. (2007). 898-922[158] Adikavi Pampa Kannada-language poet 902-945[159] Abū Sahl al-Qūhī Astronomer and mathematician fromer an
 Tabaristan c. Director Raja Paranjape, Music director Sudhir Phadke, lyricist G.Madgulkar and actor Raja Gosavi came together to give quite a few hits in later period. Sellheim, Rudolf; Zakeri, Mohsen; de Blois, François; Sundermann, Werner (15 December 1999). Lath, Mukund (4 April 1991). The earliest known Assamese writer is Hema
Saraswati, who wrote a small poem "Prahlada Charita". Chicago: Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc. World Digital Library. Detroit: Wayne State University Press. pp. 46-7. One of the earliest extant Prakrit works is Hāla's anthology of poems in Maharashtri, the Gāhā Sattasaī, dating to the 3rd to 5th century CE. ^ Thatcher, Griffithes Wheeler (1911)
Punjab provided them the perfect environment in which to compose the ancient texts. (1992). E., ed. 971[121] Abu-Mahmud Khojandi Astronomer and mathematician born in Khujand c. Kazi Nazrul Islam, who is one generation younger than Tagore, is also equally popular, valuable, and influential in socio-cultural context of the Bengal, though
virtually unknown in foreign countries. D. Washington, D.C.: Mathematical Association of America. Vol. 1. (Learn how and when to remove these template messages) This article includes a list of general references, but it lacks sufficient corresponding inline citations. (30 September 2011). "Hodud al-'alam". ISSN 2222-288X. Indian Literature.
Archived from the original on 5 December 2012. This article has multiple issues. 977, finished 1010[17] Benedictional including pontifical benedictions for use at mass at different points of the liturgical year Written and illuminated between 963 and 984[18] Tactica of
Emperor Leo VI the Wise Handbook dealing with military formations and weapons Early 10th century [19] Exeter Book Given to Exeter Cathedral by Bishop Leofric Collection of Old English poetry, including "The Wife's Lament" Copied c. ISBN 0415354676. "History of the Kannada Literature-I". "An Uprising Against the Amir Al-
Hakam (796-822)". 955 - c. ISBN 0700715258. ^ Schrader, Dorothy V. Retrieved 25 November 2008. Vachaspati II in his Tattvachintamani and Vidyapati in his Danavakyavali have profusely used typical Maithili words of daily use. It needs to be pointed out here that 'modernism' is being used here as an umbrella term to cover a whole range of
developments in the Punjabi literary culture, starting with the break from tradition or the past to a commitment to progressive ideology, from the experimental nature of the avant-garde to the newness of the forward-looking. ^ Levey, Martin (2008). Culture and Customs of Afghanistan. 998[55] Akazome Emon (赤染衛門) Japanese waka poet fl.
Balakrishna Shetty Polali. "Richerus" . ISBN 978-0387310220. p. 274. ISBN 0791075842. Bhatti's Poem: The Death of Rávana (Bhaţṭikāvya). p. 286. 983 CE, the Marathi literature actually started with the religious writings by the saint-poets belonging to Mahanubhava and Warkari sects. An early extant prose work, the Vaddaradhane by
Shivakotiacharya of 900 CE provides an elaborate description of the life of Bhadrabahu of Shravanabelagola. The Sanskrit epics Ramayana and Mahabharata were subsequently codified and appeared towards the end of the 2nd millennium BCE. p. 1059. p. 220. History of Civilizations of Central Asia. ^ "Sei Shōnagon". ^ "...the Tamil language of
these brief records achieved a flowering during the first centuries of the Common Era, culminating in the emergence of a poetic corpus of very high quality [...] To this corpus the name sangam poetry was added soon afterwards...." Burton Stein, A History of India (1998), Blackwell p. "Ibn Juljul, Sulayman Ibn Ḥasan". Salman Rushdie, Arundhati Royensam poetry was added soon afterwards...."
Kiran Desai and Arvind Adiga have won the prestigious Man Booker Prize, with Salman Rushdie going on to win the Bookers. "Somadeva Suri and the question of Jain identity". Japan Encyclopedia. ^ Sigurðsson, Jón Viðar (21 April 2011). Also a Bible translator c. Modern period (after 1800) The period of the late 19th century in
Maharashtra is the period of colonial modernity. The book makes reference to Kannada works by early writers such as King Durvinita of the 6th century and Ravikirti, the author of the Aihole record of 636 CE. The Jain poet Nagavarma II wrote "Kavyavalokana", "Karnatabhashabhushana" and "Vardhamanapurana". Archived from the original on 9 and 10 archived from the original on 9 archived from the original original or 9 archived from the original origi
October 2012. ^ Afsahzod, A. Umashankar Joshi, Pannalal Patel, Rajendra Keshavlal Shah and Raghuveer Chaudhary have won the Jnanpith Award, the highest literary award in India. (6 January 2003). ^ "Izumi Shikibu". Roth, Käthe. University of Aberdeen. ^ Khaleghi-Motlagh, Djalal (15 December 1993). "Ferdowsī". ^ Sabra, A. 820 - probably c.
Traditions of East Asian Travel. Catholic Encyclopedia. Vol. 28 (11th ed.). ISBN 0824829131. p. 567. ISBN 080474825X. p. 112. ^ Von Nolcken, Christina (2001). p. 1004. Lal to advocate and publish Indian writing in English. Jagannatha Das translated the Srimad Bhagavatam into Odia and his translation standardised the written form of the
language. ^ Keene, Donald (2004). ^ Holland, Arthur William (1911). The phonological and morphological traits of these songs, some of which are extant, bear very strong resemblance to Assamese. Vol. IV. ^ Klinck, Anne L. B. ^ Ramen, Fred (8 February 2006). Medieval Iberia: Readings from Christian, Muslim, and Jewish Sources. In Smart, J
Nationalist poets began to utilise the power of poetry in influencing the masses. The period from 1794 to 1818 is regarded as the closing period of the Modern Marathi literature and the beginning of the Modern Marathi literature. 900, with an addition made c. Though the earliest known Marathi inscription found at the foot of the statue at
 Shravanabelgola in Karnataka is dated c. Sukanta Bhattacharya (15 August 1926 - 13 May 1947) was a Bengali poet and playwright. The most internationally famous Bengali writer is Nobel laureate Rabindranath Tagore, who received the Nobel Prize for Literature in 1913 for his work "Gitanjali". "Ibn al-Jazzar on Forgetfulness and Its Treatment
Critical Edition of the Arabic Text and the Hebrew Translations, with Commentary and Translation into English (review)". ^ "Guthormr sindri (Gsind)". He wrote the national anthem of India and Bangladesh namely, "Jana Gana Mana" and "Amar Sonar Banglad", respectively. Edmund (2004). S2CID 72385358. "Ḥallāj, Abu'l-Moğit Ḥosayn". Vol. 5.
Retrieved 6 September 2012. "Flodoard". 975)". 2 (3): 46. Umrao Jaan Ada of Mirza Hadi Ruswa is the first significant Urdu novel. ^ a b Ng, On-cho; Wang, Q. ^ Commons, Anne (30 April 2009). (2003). "Poet Pampa, Jinavallabhaand Andhra: A Retrospection" (PDF). 2009. Some of the important writers of Vachana literature include Basavanna, Allamateria and Andhra: A Retrospection (PDF). 2009. Some of the important writers of Vachana literature include Basavanna, Allamateria and Andhra: A Retrospection (PDF). 2009. Some of the important writers of Vachana literature include Basavanna, Allamateria and Andhra: A Retrospection (PDF). 2009. Some of the important writers of Vachana literature include Basavanna, Allamateria and Andhra: A Retrospection (PDF). 2009. Some of the important writers of Vachana literature include Basavanna, Allamateria and Andhra: A Retrospection (PDF). 2009. Some of the important writers of Vachana literature include Basavanna, Allamateria and Andhra: A Retrospection (PDF). 2009. Some of the important writers of Vachana literature include Basavanna, Allamateria and Andhra: A Retrospection (PDF). 2009. Some of the important writers of Vachana literature include Basavanna, Allamateria and Andhra: A Retrospection (PDF). 2009. Some of the important writers of Vachana literature include Basavanna, Allamateria and Andhra: A Retrospection (PDF). 2009. Some of the important writers of Vachana literature include Basavanna, Allamateria and Andhra: A Retrospection (PDF). 2009. Some of the important writers of Vachana literature include Basavanna, Allamateria and Andhra: A Retrospection (PDF). 2009. Some of the important writers of Vachana literature include Basavanna, Allamateria and Andhra: A Retrospection (PDF).
Prabhu and Akka Mahadevi. ^ Plofker, Kim (2009). ISBN 0883855461. Annals of the Kingdom of Ireland by the Four Masters, from the earliest times to the year 1616. Vol. IX. ^ Delmar Evans, Deanna (2001). Medieval Science, Technology, and Medicine: An Encyclopedia. ^ Miner et al. The specific problem is: Vaguely discursive prose without
 significant analysis or commentary, Cryptic references. Vol. XI. (6 February 2006). Illustrated Dictionary of the Muslim World. Tripuri people in present Tripura state in North East of India. Copenhagen: G. However, there was unwritten secular
literature in the form of folktales, war chants etc. pp. 368-9. "Abu'l-Hasan Ali ibn Abd al-Rahman ibn Yunus". ISBN 0198270097. ISBN 019827009
Suresh Joshi, Pannalal Patel and Rajendra Keshavlal Shah. ISBN 0884022706. During 20th centuries many of Royal family and its officials contributes to develop the Kokborok Language in many ways. "Frithegode, Fredegaud] (fl. New York: The Rosen Publishing Group. ^ Hacikyan et al. St Symeon the New Theologian and Orthodox
Tradition (2nd ed.). p. 82. New Directions Publishing. Brower, Robert H.; Miner, Earl. Telugu literature has been the standard bearer of Indian literature in these respects. ^ Kirsch, Johann Peter (1913). ^ Clunies Ross, Margaret (18 August 2011). The first evidence of Bengali literature is known as Charyapada or Charyageeti, which were Buddhis
2015. ISBN 978-0804748636. p. 34. Eight Jnanpith Awards each have been awarded in Hindi and Kannada, followed by five in Bengali and Malayalam, four in Odia, Gujarati, Marathi, Telugu and Urdu,[3][4] two each in Assamese and Tamil, and one in Sanskrit. However, the most versatile and voluminous writer among the poets was Moropanta
(1729-1794) whose Mahabharata was the first epic poem in Marathi. Britannia.com. Seylon, Raman N. Dublin: Hodges, Smith and Co. Retrieved 12 September 2012. Hallfreðr vandræðaskáld Óttarsson (Hfr). doi:10.1007/978-0-387-30400-7
regional consciousness and the evolution of an identity distinct from others in Central India. ^ "Tractatus Coislinianus". ISBN 978-1441981608. doi:10.1353/bhm.1997.0184. The famous Bengali linguist Harprashad Shastri discovered the palm leaf Charyapada manuscript in the Nepal Royal Court Library in 1907. University of Chicago Library.
 "Special Address: Without Beginning, Without End". Nissim Ezekiel, who came from India's tiny Bene Israel Jewish community, created a voice and place for India. Many of Aśvaghoṣa's plays were written in Shauraseni as were
a sizable number of Jain works and Rajasekhara's Karpuramanjari. It is surely the most refined, enriched, sophisticated and ripended language and literature, producing poets like, Mir, Ghalib, Iqbal, Zauq and Faiz. In Chisholm, Hugh (ed.). "Nakatsukasa no Naishi (Lady Nakatsukasa, fl. (1976). 929[72] David ben Abraham al-Fasi Karaite
lexicographer from Fes 10th century[73] Abū Rayḥān al-Bīrūnī Scholar and polymath of the late Samanids and early Ghaznavids 973 - after 1050[74] Abū al-Wafā' Būzjānī Mathematician and astronomer; author of Kitāb fi mā yaḥtaj ilayh al-kuttāb wa'l-'ummāl min 'ilm al-hisāb, an arithmetic textbook; of Persian descent 940 - 997 or 998[75] Cináed ua
hArtacáin Irish poet and author of dinsenchas poems Died 974[76] Constantine VII Byzantine emperor and author of De Administrando Imperio and De Ceremoniis 905-959[77] Abu-Mansur Daqiqi Poet, probably born in Tus After 932 - c. Bankim Chandra Chatterjee, the author of India's National Song 'Vande Mataram'. It was the age of prose and
reason. ^ "Portrait of the poetess, Saigu no Nyogo Yoshiko". ^ Potter, Karl H. pp. 155-156. ISBN 085045042X. ^ Youschkevitch, A. 2003. Dictionary of Georgian National Biography. Binodini Devi. In the time of the King Indranarayana (1350-1365) of Kamatapur the two poets Harihara Vipra and Kaviratna Saraswati composed Asvamedha Parva and
Jayadratha Vadha respectively. 932 - c. J. Ancient India has many intensive examples, like that of the incredible verses translated from the Ramayana, named Saptakanda Ramayana, named
American Oriental Society. ^ a b Parker, Joseph (1994). Malayalam literature Even up to 500 years since the start of the Malayalam literature remained in preliminary stage. Vol. 11. Prahlad Keshav Atre, the renowned satirist and a politician wrote a parody of this
sort of poetry in his collection [henduchi Phule. Viswanadha Satyanarayana (Veyipadagalu) (1895-1976), a doyen of conventional yet creative literature, was the first to receive the [nanpith Award for Telugu followed by C. The Woman's Hand: Gender and Theory in Japanese Women's Writing. But the most well-known poet of the Pre-Vaishnavite sub
period is Madhav Kandali, who rendered Valmiki's Ramayana into Assamese verse (Kotha Ramayana, 11th century) under the patronage of Mahamanikya, a Kachari king of Jayantapura. pp. 64-67. Wikiquote has quotations related to Indian literature. "Dindshenchas". "St. Odo". ISBN 0814330231. Retrieved 23 September 2012. The Bhakti movement
 gave rise to Dasa Sahitya around the 15th century which significantly contributed to the evolution of Carnatic music in its present form. ^ Nicolle, David (26 July 1984). It was largely sentimental and lyrical. There are also later post-canonical works written in India, such as the Milindapanha, a dialogue between a Buddhist monk and an Indo-Greek
King. "Abu Bekr ibn Muhammad ibn al-Husayn Al-Karaji". Most British officials had to learn Persian on coming to Indian or of Indian or
waka poet and one of the compilers of the Kokin Wakashū c. Others cite as late as 2BCE. ^ "Vanglaini". External links Wikimedia Commons has media related to Literature of India. Lokmanya Tilak's newspaper Kesari, set up in 1880, provided a platform for sharing literary views. He translated the Mahabharata into Odia. Jewish Encyclopedia. "Abu
Dr. Sunitha M. In contemporary Indian literature, there are two major literary awards; these are the Sahitya Akademi Fellowship and the Jnanpith Award. 976–1041[56] Abu al-Hassan al-Amiri Philosopher born in modern Iran Died 992[57] Al-Masudi Arab historian and geographer c.
 "Liudprand" . And among later generation poets, Jibanananda Das is considered the most important figure. [24] Other famous Indian Bengali writers were Sharat Chandra Chattopadhyay, Bibhutibhushan Bandyopadhyay etc. doi:10.1007/978-0-387-30400-7 1346
 "Daqīqī, Abū Manṣūr Aḥmad". Paris: UNESCO. doi:10.1093/ref:odnb/10190. Retrieved 18 August 2012. Retrieved 26 September 2012. 976[117] Abraham ben Jacob Spanish Jewish geographer fl. ^ "Ishinpō". Vol. XIII. "Al-Majūsī, Abu'l-Ḥasan 'Alī Ibn 'Abbās". ISBN 978-1843842798. Encyclopaedia Iranica. Leiden: Brill Publishers. Hacikyan, Agop J.
Basmajian, Gabriel; Franchuk, Edward S.; Ouzounian, Nourhan, eds. Tradition and Modernity in Arabic Language And Literature. He questioned the prevailing values and conventions and religious practices in his poems. p. 958. "Khujandī: Abū Maḥmūd Ḥāmid ibn al-Khiḍr al-Khujandī". Mahanubhava saints used prose as their main medium, while
Warkari saints preferred poetry as the medium. Early in the latter half of the 7th century A.D., a marked change occurred in the northeastern alphabet, and the inscriptions of Adityasena exhibit this change for the first time. The Isma'ilis: Their History and Doctrines (2nd ed.). India Today: An Encyclopedia of Life in the Republic. pp. 377-379. London:
 Routledge. S. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press. Rajasthani literature Main article: Rajasthani literature Main article: Sindhi literature Main article: Sindhi literature Main article: Tamil literature Main article: Sindhi literature Main article: Tamil literature Main article: Rajasthani literature Main article: Sindhi literature Main article: Sindhi literature Main article: Tamil literature Main article: Rajasthani literature Main article: Sindhi literature Main article: Rajasthani literature Main article: Sindhi literature Main article: Rajasthani literature Main article: Rajasth
 CE.) Tolkaappiyam (3rd century BC) has been credited as the oldest work in Tamil available today. ISBN 0773522417. Rulers in Norway, Orkney and Iceland c. p. 491. A Russell, G. The Laws of Manu is a famous text in Hinduism. Sarala Das who lived in the 14th century is known as the Vyasa of Odisha. "The Fantasy Giantess: Brana in Halfdanar sag."
Brönufostra". Rabindranath Tagore wrote in Bengali and English and was responsible for the translations of his own work into English. ISBN 978-8763525794. pp. 291-292. Dumbarton Oaks Papers. And there was rich religious literature in the form of sacerdotal chants. 920 - c. Thunchaththu Ramanujan Ezhuthachan (17th century) is considered as
the Father of the Malayalam language, because of his influence on the acceptance of the Malayalam alphabet and his extremely popular poetic works like Adhyathmaramayanam. The current state Odisha and the language Odia have evolved through many contributions and sacrifices. ^ "Nathan Ben Isaac Ha-Kohen Hababli". "Geography". 930[102]
Hrotsvitha German dramatist and poet c. "Ibn Duraid". jnanpith.net. Vol. VI. Retrieved 13 September 2012. India's best selling English-language novelists of all-time are the contemporary writers like Chetan Bhagat, Manjiri Prabhu and Ashok Banker. Archived from the original on 11 May 2015. In: Prof. The first play was V.A. Bhave's Sita Swayamvar
in 1843. "'Abdul-Rahmān al-Şūfī and his Book of the Fixed Stars: A Journey of Re-discovery". ^ Sorensen, Joseph T. A survey of Maithili literature. Ramanujan, Arun Kolatkar, Dilip Chitre, Arvind Krishna Mehrotra, Eunice De Souza, Kersi Katrak, P. 1988, p. 215. The Rig-Veda is first example in which references are made to the rivers, flora and fauna
of Punjab. Some notable contributors of Tulu literature are Kayyar Kinhanna Rai, M. ISBN 0313254869. Biographical Encyclopedia of Astronomers. Vol. III. Rochester Institute of Technology. Vol. 6. ^ Goodwin, Janet R. "Al Mutanabbi: The Greatest Arabic Poet". (2002). ^ Magennis, Hugh (30 April 2003). "The Historical Arjūza of ibn 'Abd Rabbihi, a
Tenth-Century Hispano-Arabic Epic Poem". Other early notable poets in English include Derozio, Michael Madhusudan Dutt, Toru Dutt, Romesh Chunder Dutt, Sri Aurobindo, Sarojini Naidu, and her brother Harindranath Chattopadhyay. The popularity of Tamil Cinema has also provided opportunities for modern Tamil poets to emerge. Later on this
 "stage" was ably served by stalwarts like Ram Ganesh Gadkari and Prahlad Keshav Atre. Part Two. ^ "Symeon Metaphrastes". Seetharam Kulal, Amruta Someshwara, B. "Amīrak Bal'amī". He belongs to the 10th or 11th century. ISBN 978-0415440103. Idomir Allen, Michael. ^ Lehner, Georg (10 May 2011). ^ "Tactics". ^ Barua, K. ^ Kunitzsch, Paul
(2007). "The generic aspect of the Eddic style". A "Annales Cambriae". (1913). Several noted works
were written during the 19th century, but it was in the 20th century the Malayalam literary movement came to prominence. Shetty, Dr. Vamana Nandavara, Sri. "Anonymous: Waltharius". In Mulhern, Chieko Irie (ed.). ISBN 9004101748. "Ibn Khurradādhbih (or Ibn Khurdadhbih), Abu'l-Qāsim 'Ubayd Allāh 'Abd Allāh'. The earliest available Tulu
literature that survives to this date is the Tulu translation of the great Sanskrit epic of Mahabharata called Mahabharata (\[ \pi \] \[ \pi \] \[
Brewer. (14 October 2004). The later poets like Keshavsuta, Balakavi, Govindagraj, and the poets of Ravi Kiran Mandal like Madhav Julian wrote poetry. New York: Metropolitan Museum of Art. New York: Clay Sanskrit Library[1], were written during the medieval ages. Baltimore:
Johns Hopkins University Press. But Krishnaji Prabhakar Khadilkar (1872~1948) with his banned play Kichaka-Vadh (1910) set the trend of political playwriting. 970[40] Waltharius Unknown Frankish monk Epic poem about the Germanic Heroic Age First circulated/published c. Along with Rabindranath Tagore and Kazi Nazrul Islam, he was one of
the key figures of modern Bengali poetry, despite the fact that most of his works had been in publication posthumously. ^ Anonymous 1856, p. 627-9. The Times of India. The Diet of John the Baptist: "Locusts and Wild Honey" in Synoptic and Patristic Interpretation. In foreign languages Indian Persian literature Main article: Persian language in the
Indian subcontinent During the early Muslim period, Persian became the official language of the northern part of Indian subcontinent, used by most of the educated and the government. ISBN 1404205101. Daftary, Farhad (20 September 2007). Shilappadikaram: (The Ankle Bracelet). p. 346. ^ a b c d e Luebering, J. ISBN 0521365058. "Æthelweard"
951[27] Yamato Monogatari (大和物語) Unknown Uta monogatari (harrative fiction with waka poetry) c. Kamat's Potpourri, 4 November 2006. Srisri took the "Telugu literary band wagon that travelled in roads of kings and queens into that of muddy roads of common man". "al-'Amiri, Abu'l Hasan Muhammad ibn Yusuf (d. University of Washington.
Archived from the original on 17 November 2012. Retrieved 8 September 2012. Retrieved 
(4): 704-706. 898-920[90] Michitsuna no Haha (藤原道綱母) Author of Kagerō nikki (The Gossamer Years) Died 995[138] Minamoto no Kintada (源 公忠) Japanese poet 139] Died 939[140] Minamoto no Saneakira (源 信明) Japanese poet 916-970[141]
Minamoto no Shigeyuki (源 重之) Japanese poet Died c. ^ Riché, Pierre (1993). In Koch, John Thomas; Minard, Antone (eds.). 975[20] "Deor" Given to Exeter Book)[20] The only surviving Old English poem with a fully developed refrain; possibly of a Norse background[21] Copied c. ^ Berggren, J. Later
Pali literature however was mostly produced outside of the mainland Indian subcontinent, particularly in Sri Lanka and Southeast Asia. Retrieved 14 July 2020. p. 101. Retrieved 14 August 2012. p. 372. ISBN 0804727228. "Probability, Plausibility and "Spiritual Communication" in Classical Arabic Biography". Choral songs known as Oja-Pali,[31] and
theater performances, known as Panchali, were also an extensive part of Assamese literature (journal) Indian poetry Literature portal Indian epic poetry List of ancient Indian writers Indian Literature (journal) Indian poetry Literature
from North East India Stephanian School of Literature Footnotes ^ Narayanrao, H.L. "A Brief on Indian Literature and Languages". 1988, p. 141. (ed.). "The Tale of Genji". ^ Carter, Steven D. ISBN 0415969301. Jain and Buddhist authors during the medieval period and Muslim and European (citation needed) authors later also contributed to the
growth of Tamil literature. Oxford Dictionary of National Biography. 1002[103] Ibn al-Faqih Persian historian of Muslim Spain, born in Seville and of Visigothic descent[106] Died 977[107] Ibn Duraid Arabian poet 837-934[108] Ibn Hawqal Author of
Kitāb al-masālik wa'l-mamālik, a book on geography; born in Nisibis Second half of the 10th century - after 988[109] Ibn Juljul Author of Tabagāt al atibbā' wa'l-hukamå, a summary of the history of medicine 944 - c. MacTutor History of Mathematics archive. 950[129] Liutprand of Cremona Italian historian and author c. ^ a b McAuley, Thomas
(2001). ^ Fyrsteskjalde, C. (31 July 1997). Mostly the Bengalis claimed that "Odia ekta swotontro bhasa hobena", i.e., Odia cannot withstand as an independent language
University of Sheffield. Indian English literature, however, tends to utilise more internationally recognisable vocabulary then does colloquial Indian English, in the same way that American English literature does so as compared to American slang. Retrieved 17 September 2012. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press. Canto 13 of the
Bhaţţikāvya[5] is written in what is called "like the vernacular" (bhāṣāsama), that is, it can be read in two languages simultaneously: Prakrit and Sanskrit.[6] The surviving Gāndhāran Buddhist texts are written in the Gāndhāran Buddhist texts are written in the Gāndhāran Buddhist texts are written in the Gandhāran Buddhist texts are written in the Gāndhāran Buddhist texts are written in the Gandhāran Buddhist text
Srimanta Sankardev, Madhabdev, Damodardev, Haridevand Bhattadev. Kumara Vyasa, who wrote the Karnata Bharata Katamanjari, has arguably been the most famous and most influential Kannada writer of the 15th century. 1029[120] Abū Ja'far al-Khāzin Astronomer and number theorist from Khurasan c. ^ Schogol, Marc (14 March 2000).
Saldana, Meena kakodkar, Jess Fernandes, K. Arab and Persian vocabulary based on the Hindi language resulted in a vast and extremely beloved class of ghazal literature, usually written by Muslims in contrast to Persian poets who had
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works by Philippus of Thessalonica, Diogenianus, Agathias and others; part of a later revision compiled by Maximus Planudes Collection of Greek epigrams, songs, epitaphs and rhetorical exercises Originally compiled in the 1st century, revised and augmented in the 1oth century, revised and augmented in the 1oth century, expanded again from a manuscript
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Nalini Bala Devi, Birendra Kumar Bhattacharya, Amulya Barua, Navakanta Barua, Navakanta Barua, Nalini Prava Deka, Nilamani Bora, Hiren Gohain, Arun Sharma, Hiren Bhattacharyya, Mamoni Raisom Goswami, Nalini Prava Deka, Nilamani
Phukan, Arupa Kalita Patangia, Dhrubajyoti Bora, Arnab Jan Deka, Rita Chowdhury, Anuradha Sharma Pujari, Manikuntala Bhattacharya, Samanta Tanty, Nabakanta Barua, Samir Tanty, and several others.[citation needed] A comprehensive introductory book Assamese Language-Literature & Sahityarathi Lakshminath Bezbaroa originally authored by
leading Assamese littérateur of Awahon-Ramdhenu Era and pioneer Assam economist Bhabananda Deka together with his three deputies, Parikshit Hazarika, Upendra Nath Goswami and Prabhat Chandra Sarma, was published in 1968. Archived from the original on 15 May 2013. p. 103. ^ Cranston 2006, p. 1140. "Mibu no Tadamine". Encyclopædia
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century[11] Hákonarmál Eyvindr skáldaspillir Poem composed in memory of Haakon I of Norway After 961[12] "Háleygjatal" Eyvindr skáldaspillir Poem seeking to establish the Hlaðir dynasty as the social equal of the Hárfagri dynasty [13] End of the 10th century[14] Kitab al-Aghani Abu al-Faraj al-Isfahani Collection of songs, biographical
information, and information relating to the lives and customs of the early Arabs and of the Muslim Arabs of the Umayyad and Abbasid Caliphates from this phase include Mahatma Jyotiba Phule, Lokhitwadi, and others. The Victorian novel,
281, 311, 325, 331, 347, 349, 359, 393, 281, 295), Kurunthogai (11), Natrinai (14, 75) are dated before 300 BCE).[7][8][9][10][11] This collection contains 2381 poems in Tamil composed by 473 poets, some 102 of whom remain anonymous.[12] Most of the available Sangam literature is from the Third Sangam,[13] this period is known as the Sangam
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